

## U2: Economic Development & Gender

### STANDARDS

Industrialization, past and present, has facilitated improvements in standards of living, but it has also contributed to geographically uneven development.

Economic and social development happen at different times and rates in different places.

Environmental problems stemming from industrialization may be remedied through sustainable development strategies.

Terms	Notes/Examples
BASICS	Examples, Examples, Examples!!! Global/Regional/Local Scales!!!
Agglomeration	
Aggregated Data	
Asia Development Bank	
Asian Tigers & Asian Cubs	
Basic Staple Foods	
Brain Drain	
BRICS	
Capitalism	
Carbon Dioxide Emissions per Capita	
Central America Common Market (CACM)	
Class Structure	
CO2 Emissions Per Capita	
Colonial transportation networks	
Colonialism	
Colonization & Imperialism	
Commercial Farming	
Commodity Dependence Theory	
Communism / Marxism	
Comparative advantage	
Complementarity	
Consumer Price	
Contraception (Family Planning)	
Core-Periphery Relationships	
Correlates	

Terms	Notes/Examples
Dams	
Debt	
Deep Water Ports	
Deforestation	
Deindustrialization	
Dependency Theory	
Development	
Distance Decay	
Economic Development	
Economic restructuring	
Economic Sectors	
Ecotourism	
Education (Access to)	
Emergence of service sectors	
Employment	
Energy Production/Consumption	
Environment Legislation	
European Union	
Export	
Export Processing Zones	
Female Indicators of Empowerment	
Female Labor Market Participation	
Fertility Rates	
Food Supply	
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)	
Foreign Markets	
Formal Economy	
Free Trade Agreements	
Friction of Distance	
Gender Inequality	
Gender Inequality Index (GII)	
Gender Parity	

Terms	Notes/Examples
Global financial crises (Debt Crisis)	
Globalization	
Government initiatives	
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	
Gross National Income (GNI) per capita	
Gross National Product (GNP)	
Growth Poles	
Guest Worker Program	
Health Care	
Heartlands	
High Line Cost	
High Mass Consumption	
Human Capital	
Human Development Index (HDI)	
Impacts of Climate Change	
Import	
Income Distribution	
Indicators	
Industrialization	
Infant Mortality Rates (IMR)	
Informal Economy	
Intensive Subsistence	
Intensive Subsistence Farming	
Interdependence in the world economy	
International Division of Labor	
International Monetary Fund (IMF)	
International trade	
Investors	
Iron/Steel Revolution	
Labor	
Labor Unions	

Terms	Notes/Examples
Liberalism/Neoliberalism	
Life Expectancy	
Literacy Rates	
Living Standards	
Maquiladoras	
Measurements of Development	
Mercosur	
Microloans	
Modes of transportation	
Multidimensional Poverty Index( MPI)	
NAFTA	
National Parks	
Natural Resource Depletion	
Natural Resources	
Neo-Colonialism	
New manufacturing zones (Special Economic Zones, Free-Trade Zones, Export Processing Zones)	
New Markets	
Newly industrialized countries	
Newly Industrialized Countries (NIC)	
OPEC	
Outlying Areas/Frontiers	
Outsourcing	
Pipeline (oil, natural gas)	
Pollution (& Effects/Impacts)	
Poverty	
Primary Sector	
Quantitative & Qualitative Data	
Quantitative Data	
Quaternary Sector	
Quinary Sector	

Terms	Notes/Examples
Race to the Bottom	
Renewable Energy	
Reproductive Health	
Resource Depletion	
Roles of Women	
Rostow's Stages of Economic Growth (Modernization Theory)	
Route Flexibility	
Sanitation/Sewers	
Secondary Sector	
Self-Sufficiency	
Social Development	
Social Development	
Social Taboos	
Spatial Patterns	
Standard of Living	
Surplus	
Sustainability	
Sustainable Development	
Sustainable Development Goals	
Sustainable development policies	
Tariffs	
Technology	
Terminal Cost	
Tertiary Sector	
Tourism	
Transportation	
UN Millennium Goals & Sustainable Development Goals	
Underdevelopment	
Uneven Development	
Urbanization/Urban Migration	
Utilities	

Terms	Notes/Examples
Wallerstein's World System Theory	
Working-Age Population	
World Bank	
World Trade Organization (WTO)	
<b>ECON INDICATORS/ACTIVITIES</b>	
Primary	
Secondary	
Tertiary	
Quaternary	
Quinary	
<b>ROSTOW: INT.TRADE MODEL</b>	
Traditional Society	
Pre-Conditions for Take Off	
Take Off	
Drive to Maturity	
Mass Consumption	
<b>WALLERSTIEN WORLD SYSTEM</b>	
Core Country	
Semi-Periphery Country	
Periphery Country	
<b>GENDER Examples, Examples, Examples!!! Global/Regional/Local Scales!!!</b>	
Birth Control	
Contraception	
Dowry	
Fertility Rate	
FGM	
GEM	
Gender Inequality	
Gendered Spaces	

Terms	Notes/Examples
Gii	
Infant Mortality Rate	
Infanticide	
Labor Market Participation	
Maternal Mortality Rate	
Microloans	
Reproductive Health	
Wage Inequality	
WHO	
<b>BIG IDEAS</b>	<b>Examples, Examples, Examples!!! Global/Regional/Local Scales!!!</b>
Describe how an economy “works” or functions? How can an economy breakdown?	
Explain the impact of Industrialization to a society’s quality of life?	
ID/Describe the characteristics of the 5 Sectors of the economy	
Describe social & economic development using indicators.	
Explain modern economic changes (International Trade, Global Interdependence, Deindustrialization)	
Describe the Spatial Organization of the World Economy? (Global/ Regional/Local)	
Describe the Strategies/Paths for Development (+/-)	
Describe the barriers to economic/social development	
Explain the relationship between gender opportunities & a country’s development (+/-)	
Describe the issues women have faced over time (ESP)	